Lesson 3 A Bloody Conflict

Review Questions: Identifying Supporting Details

DIRECTIONS: Read each main idea. Use your textbook to supply the details that support or explain each main idea.

A. Main Idea: Powerful weapons devastated the European landscape and caused millions to lose their lives.

1. Detail: In 1914 warfare had changed with the use of powerful __________________ guns.

2. Detail: To protect themselves from artillery fire, the troops __________________ .

3. Detail: To break through enemy lines, the Germans used __________________ and the British used __________________ .

4. Detail: World War I marked the first time __________________ and __________________ were used in combat.

B. Main Idea: When the Americans entered into World War I, many Germans believed the war was lost.

1. Detail: The use of __________________ at sea greatly reduced shipping losses and saved lives.

2. Detail: When Lenin took power in Russia, his first act was to __________________ . This allowed Germany to __________________ .

3. Detail: A massive U.S. attack led by __________________ near the Argonne Forest pushed the Germans back.

4. Detail: World War I ended when the German government signed an __________________ on November 11, 1918.

C. Main Idea: The peace treaty that officially ended World War I was called the Treaty of Versailles.

1. Detail: The peace plan after World War I presented by Wilson was called __________________ . It called for the creation of a __________________ and __________________ instead of secret agreements.

2. Detail: The Treaty of Versailles punished Germany, demanding that it pay __________________ of $33 billion. It also reduced Germany’s __________________ and __________________ it for the war.

3. Detail: The Senate __________________ to ratify the Treaty of Versailles and so the United States did not join the __________________ .
Summary and Reflection

DIRECTIONS: Summarize the main ideas of this lesson by answering the question below.

How did World War I change the world?

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